

1. 1. adım:  $(4-6-6) \cdot [9-(-3)^0]$   
 2. adım:  $(-8) \cdot [9-1]$   
 ↳ bu kısımda hata var.  
 olmalıdır.  
 2. adımda hata var.

Cevap: B

2.  $10-5 \cdot [4 + 5 \cdot (5^2 - 3^3)]$   
 $= 10-5 \cdot [4 + 5 \cdot (-2)]$   
 $= 10-5 \cdot [-6] = 10 + 30 = 40$

Cevap: D

3. İki kare farkını uygularsak;  

$$\frac{(0,36 - 0,06) \cdot (0,36 + 0,06)}{0,1}$$
  

$$= \frac{0,30 \cdot 0,42}{0,1} = \frac{126 \cdot 10^{-3}}{10^{-1}} = 126 \cdot 10^{-2}$$

Cevap: D

4. Tabanlar 3 olacak şekilde düzenleyelim.  
 $x = 3^{-8}$ ,  $y = 3^9$ ,  $z = (3^2)^3 = 3^6$   
 üssü büyük olan daha büyüktür.  
 $y > z > x$  olur.

Cevap: D

5. I.  $(2^6)^5 \cdot (5^3)^{15}$   
 II.  $2^{36} \cdot 5^{45}$   
 ↳ bulunurken hata yapılmış!  
 hata 2. adımda

Cevap: B

6. I.  $\frac{46 \cdot 10^{22}}{23 \cdot 10^{19}} : \frac{24 \cdot 10^{14}}{6 \cdot 10^{15}}$   
 II.  $2 \cdot 10^{22-19} : 4 \cdot 10^{14-15}$   
 III.  $2 \cdot 10^3 : 4 \cdot 10^{-1}$   
 IV.  $\frac{2 \cdot 10^3}{4 \cdot 10^{-1}} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 10^{3-(-1)}$   
 olmalıdır.  
 Hata 4. adımda

Cevap: D

7.  $(\frac{1}{2})^{-9} = (\frac{2}{1})^9 = 2^9$   
 $4^5 = (2^2)^5 = 2^{10}$   
 $36^4 = (6^2)^4 = 6^8$   
 $\Rightarrow 36^4 > 3^{10} > 4^5 > (\frac{1}{2})^{-9}$

Cevap: D

8.  $x = (-3)^2 = 9$   
 $y = -2^2 = -4$   
 $z = (-8)^0 = 1$   
 $\Rightarrow 3x + 2y - z = 3 \cdot 9 + 2 \cdot (-4) - 1$   
 $= 27 - 8 - 1$   
 $= 18$

Cevap: B

9.  $(-3) \cdot 16 - |-12| + 16$   
 $= -48 - 12 + 16$   
 $= -60 + 16 = -44$

Cevap: B

10. I.  $350 = 3,5 \cdot 10^{2^1}$ dir.  
 II.  $0,0034 = 3,4 \cdot 10^{-3^1}$ dür.  
 III.  $390.000 = 390 \cdot 10^{3^1}$ dür.  
 IV.  $0,000074 = 740 \cdot 10^{-7^1}$ dir.  
 2 tanesi doğrudur. (I ve II)

Cevap: C

$$\begin{aligned}
 11. \quad & \frac{35 \cdot 10^6 + 15 \cdot 10^6}{6 \cdot 10^6 + 4 \cdot 10^6} \\
 &= \frac{50 \cdot 10^6}{10 \cdot 10^6} = \frac{5 \cdot 10^6}{10^6} \\
 &= 6 \cdot 10^6 \cdot 10^6 = 5 \cdot 10^{12}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: D

$$\begin{aligned}
 12. \quad & \frac{a \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 10^{-4} + b \cdot 10^{-1} \cdot 10^{-6}}{a + b} \\
 &= \frac{a \cdot 10^{-7} + b \cdot 10^{-7}}{a + b} = \frac{10^{-7}(a+b)}{a+b} \\
 &= 10^{-7}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: B

$$\begin{aligned}
 13. \quad & 2^x \text{ ortak parantezine alalım:} \\
 & 2 \cdot (2^x) \cdot 2^2 + 3 \cdot (2^x) + 4 \cdot (2^x) \cdot 2 = 640 \\
 & 2^x (8 + 24 + 8) = 640 \\
 & 2^x \cdot 40 = 640 \\
 & 2^x = 16 \\
 & \boxed{x = 4} \text{ bulunur.} \\
 & x^x = 4^4 = 256 \text{ olur.}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: D

$$\begin{aligned}
 14. \quad & 10^{8^7} \text{ in yarısı } \rightarrow \frac{10^8}{2} \text{ 'dir.} \\
 & \frac{10^8}{2} = \frac{(2 \cdot 5)^8}{2} = \frac{2^8 \cdot 5^8}{2} = 2^7 \cdot 5^8 \text{ dir.}
 \end{aligned}$$

Bu ifadeyi de;

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2^7 \cdot 5^8 = 2^7 \cdot 5^7 \cdot 5 = (2 \cdot 5)^7 \cdot 5 \\
 &= 10^7 \cdot 5 \text{ yazabiliriz.} \\
 &\Rightarrow 10^7 + 10^7 + 10^7 + 10^7 + 10^7 = 5 \cdot 10^7
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: A

$$15. \text{ I. } \frac{8 \cdot 10^{24}}{4 \cdot 10^{20}} : \frac{4 \cdot 10^8}{60 \cdot 10^6} =$$

$$\text{II. } (2 \cdot 10^{24-20}) : \left( \frac{1}{15} \cdot 10^{5-6} \right)$$

bu olmalı!

III. basamakta hata var.

Cevap: B

$$16. \quad 0,003 \cdot 0,02 = 6 \cdot 10^{-5} \text{ tir.}$$

$$3 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 5 \cdot 10^2 = 15 \cdot 10^6 \text{ dir.}$$

$$\frac{5 \cdot 10^{-3}}{2 \cdot 10^{-2}} = 25 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ dir.}$$

$$0,00127 = 127 \cdot 10^{-5} \text{ olmalıdır.}$$

Cevap: D

$$\begin{aligned}
 17. \quad & \frac{3}{16 \cdot 10^{-2}} + \frac{7}{3 \cdot 10^8} \\
 &= \frac{3 \cdot 10^6}{10^{-2}} + \frac{7 \cdot 10^4}{3 \cdot 10^8} \\
 &= 3 \cdot 10^{-4} + 7 \cdot 10^{-4} \\
 &= 10 \cdot 10^{-4} = 10^{-3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: D

$$\begin{aligned}
 18. \quad & 0,00045 = 4,5 \cdot 10^{-4} \\
 & \Rightarrow \boxed{a = -4} \\
 & 1980 \cdot 10^{-4} = 1,98 \cdot 10^{-1} \Rightarrow \\
 & \boxed{b = -1} \\
 & 0,075 \cdot 10^7 = 750 \cdot 10^3 \\
 & \Rightarrow \boxed{c = 3} \text{ bulunur.} \\
 & \Rightarrow (c - a) \cdot b = (3 - (-4)) \cdot (-1) \\
 & \quad \quad \quad = 7 \cdot (-1) \\
 & \quad \quad \quad = -7
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: A

$$\begin{aligned}
 19. \quad & \frac{10^1}{10^5} - \frac{10^{-1}}{10^6} \\
 & = 10^6 - 10^5 = 10^5 (10-1) \\
 & = 9 \cdot 10^5
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: B

$$20. \quad \frac{3^0 + 3^{-1} + 3^{-2}}{3^{-1} + 3^{-2} + 3^{-3}} \text{ ifadesinde}$$

pay ve paydayı  $3^3$  ile çarpalım:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{3^3 \cdot (3^0 + 3^{-1} + 3^{-2})}{3^3 \cdot (3^{-1} + 3^{-2} + 3^{-3})} &= \frac{3^3 + 3^2 + 3^1}{3^2 + 3^1 + 1} \\
 &= \frac{3(3^2 + 3 + 1)}{3^2 + 3 + 1} = 3 \text{ bulunur.}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: B

1.  $7 \cdot 10^{10} + 2 \cdot 10^{10} - 8 \cdot 10^{10}$   
 $= 10^{10}(7 + 2 - 8) = 10^{10}$

Cevap: C

2.  $(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5})^{-1}$  III.

$\frac{1}{3^{-1} + 5^{-1}}$  II.

ifadeleri kullanılabilir.

Cevap: B

3. I.  $3 : (3^{-1} + 1) \cdot 2^{-1} = 1 \cdot 2^{-1} = 1$   
 II.  $\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{4} = \sqrt{7} + 2 = \sqrt{9} = 3$   
 III.  $(\sqrt{3})^0 = 1$

$\frac{I}{1} \quad \frac{II}{3} \quad \frac{III}{1}$

Cevap: A

4.  $\frac{1 + 1 + 1}{-1} = \frac{3}{-1} = -3$

Cevap: A

5.  $a < 0$  ise  $a = -1$  olsun.

A.  $-(-1)^4 = -1$

B.  $a^a = (-1)^{-1} = -1$

C.  $-((-1)^3)^5 = -(-1)^5 = -(-1) = 1$

Cevap: C

6.  $\frac{1}{x^{-1} + y^{-1}} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y}} = \frac{1}{\frac{y+x}{xy}}$   
 $= \frac{xy}{x+y} = \frac{\frac{1}{4}}{\frac{3}{4}} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{4}{3} = \frac{1}{3}$

Cevap: A

7.  $\frac{1}{2^{-3}} + \frac{1}{3^{-2}} + \frac{1}{4^{-1}} = 2^3 + 3^2 + 4^1$   
 $= 8 + 9 + 4 = 21$

Cevap: B

8.  $2^{x+1} = 2^x \cdot 2^1 = 2^x \cdot 2 = 1 \cdot 2$   
 $\Rightarrow 2^x = 2$  bulunur.  
 $2^{3x} = (2^x)^3 = 2^3 = 8$

Cevap: C

9.  $3^{x-1} = \frac{3^x}{3} = 5 \Rightarrow 3^x = 15$   
 $3^{x+2} = 3^x \cdot 3^2 = 15 \cdot 9 = 135$

Cevap: C

10.  $\frac{-1-1}{(-1) \cdot 1} = \frac{-2}{-1} = 2$

Cevap: D

OKS DERGİSİ

$$\begin{aligned}
 11. \quad \frac{\cancel{x} \cdot 5^x}{\cancel{x} \cdot 3^x} &= \frac{25}{9} \\
 \Rightarrow \frac{5^x}{3^x} &= \left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^2 \\
 &= \left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^x = \left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^2 \\
 &= \boxed{x=2} \text{ bulunur.}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 12. \quad 8^3 \cdot 5^9 &= (2^3)^3 \cdot 5^9 \\
 &= 2^9 \cdot 5^9 = (2 \cdot 5)^9 = 10^9 \\
 &10 \text{ basamaklıdır.}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 13. \quad a^x \cdot b^x &= (a \cdot b)^x \text{ özelliğini kullanalım} \\
 \Rightarrow \left( \frac{\cancel{4^{25}}}{\cancel{4^{27}}} \cdot \frac{\cancel{4^{27}}}{\cancel{4^{25}}} \right)^{15} &= 1^{15} = 1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 14. \quad 3^{-5} + 3^{-5} + 3^{-5} &= 3 \cdot 3^{-5} \\
 &= 3^{-4} \\
 &= \frac{1}{81}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 15. \quad a^a = 27 = 3^3 &\Rightarrow \boxed{a=3} \\
 (a + a^{-1})^2 &= (3 + 3^{-1})^2 \\
 &= \left(3 + \frac{1}{3}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{10}{3}\right)^2 \\
 &= \frac{100}{9}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 16. \quad 17^3 &= a \\
 34^3 &= (17 \cdot 2)^3 \\
 &= 17^3 \cdot 2^3 \\
 &= 8a
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: D

Cevap: B

$$\begin{aligned}
 17. \quad 2^x = 5 &\Rightarrow (2^x)^y = 5^y \\
 \Rightarrow 2^{xy} &= 5^y \text{ bulunur.} \\
 \Rightarrow 2^{xy} = 5^y &= 16 = 2^4 \\
 \Rightarrow \boxed{xy=4}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: D

Cevap: B

$$18. \quad \frac{10^{-3}}{10^{-4}} = 10^4 \cdot 10^{-3} = 10$$

Cevap: B

Cevap: B

$$\begin{aligned}
 19. \quad \underbrace{5^{25} + 5^{25} + 5^{25} + 5^{25} + 5^{25}}_{5 \text{ tane}} &= \\
 &= 5 \cdot 5^{25} = 5^{26} \text{ bulunur.}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: B

Cevap: B

$$\begin{aligned}
 20. \quad \frac{(2^6)^{x-2}}{(2^2)^{3x-2}} &= \frac{2^{12}}{2^{6x-4}} \\
 &= 2^{(6x-12) - (6x-4)} \\
 &= 2^{\cancel{6x}-12 - \cancel{6x}+4} \\
 &= 2^{-8} \\
 &= (2^2)^{-4} \\
 &= 4^{-4}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: B

Cevap: C

$$\begin{aligned}
 1. \quad \frac{5^{x-y}}{5^{x-y}} &= 5^{x-y-(y-x)} \\
 &= 5^{x-y+y+x} \\
 &= 5^{2x-2y} \\
 5^{2x-2y} &= 25 = 5^2 \\
 2x-2y &= 2 \\
 \cancel{2}(x-y) &= \cancel{2} \\
 x-y &= 1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2. \quad (5^x) + (5^x) \cdot 5 + (5^x) \cdot 5^2 &= 155 \\
 \Rightarrow 5^x (1 + 5 + 5^2) &= 155 \\
 5^x \cdot \cancel{5}^1 &= \cancel{155}_5 \\
 5^x = 5 &\Rightarrow \boxed{x=1}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3. \quad \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 : \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^{10} &= \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 : \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{10} \\
 &= \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{2-10} = \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{-8} \\
 &= (3^{-1})^{-8} = 3^8
 \end{aligned}$$

$$4. \quad \sqrt{4} = 2 \text{ rasyonel sayıdır.}$$

$$5. \quad \frac{\sqrt{5}}{3} \text{ sayısı rasyonel sayı değildir.}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 6. \quad \frac{-\sqrt{32} - (-\sqrt{2})^3}{\sqrt{2}} \\
 &= \frac{4\sqrt{2} - (-2\sqrt{2})}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{-4\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} \\
 &= \frac{-2\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = -2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 7. \quad \sqrt{1 + \frac{7}{9}} + \sqrt{2 + \frac{1}{4}} \\
 &= \sqrt{\frac{16}{9}} + \sqrt{\frac{9}{4}} = \frac{4}{3} + \frac{3}{2} \\
 &= \frac{8+9}{6} = \frac{17}{6}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 8. \quad \sqrt[4]{16} + \sqrt[3]{125} \\
 &= \sqrt[4]{2^4} + \sqrt[3]{5^3} = 2 + 5 = 7
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 9. \quad \sqrt{2} = a, \sqrt{3} = b \\
 \Rightarrow \sqrt{48} = \sqrt{16 \cdot 3} = 4\sqrt{3} \\
 \Rightarrow 4\sqrt{3} = (\sqrt{2})^4 \cdot \sqrt{3} \\
 &= a^4 \cdot b
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 10. \quad \sqrt{8} \cdot \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{32} \cdot \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{5} \cdot \sqrt{5} \\
 &= \sqrt{16} + \sqrt{64} + \sqrt{25} \\
 &= 4 + 8 + 5 = 17
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: C

Cevap: A

Cevap: D

Cevap: C

Cevap: B

Cevap: B

Cevap: A

Cevap: D

Cevap: D

Cevap: C

$$\begin{aligned}
 11. \quad & \sqrt{\left(\frac{64}{25}\right)^{-1}} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{8}{3}\right)^{-2}} \\
 &= \sqrt{\frac{25}{64}} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{3}{8}\right)^2} = \frac{5}{8} + \frac{3}{8} \\
 &= \frac{8}{8} = 1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 12. \quad & \frac{0,12}{\sqrt{0,9} \cdot \sqrt{0,4}} = \frac{0,12}{\sqrt{0,9 \cdot 0,4}} \\
 &= \frac{0,12}{\sqrt{0,36}} = \frac{0,12}{0,6} = \frac{12}{60} = \frac{1}{5}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 13. \quad & \frac{3}{\sqrt{3}} + \sqrt{27} = \frac{3 \cdot \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{3}} + 3\sqrt{3} \\
 &= \sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{3} = 4\sqrt{3}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 14. \quad & \sqrt[3]{0,008} = \sqrt[3]{(0,2)^3} \\
 &= 0,2 \\
 &= \frac{2}{10} = \frac{1}{5}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 15. \quad & \sqrt{(-2)^4} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{-2}} = \\
 &= \sqrt{4^2} + \sqrt{3^2} \\
 &= 4 + 3 = 7
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 16. \quad & \sqrt{72} = \sqrt{36 \cdot 2} = 6\sqrt{2} \\
 & \text{ifadesinin yaklaşık deęerinin bilinmesi iin} \\
 & \sqrt{2} \text{ bilinmelidir.}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: A

$$\begin{aligned}
 17. \quad & \text{I. } \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{3} = \sqrt{2 \cdot 3} = \sqrt{6} \\
 & \text{II. } \sqrt{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5} = \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{5} \\
 & \text{III. } \sqrt{\frac{5}{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{2}} \\
 & \text{IV. } \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3} \neq \sqrt{5} \\
 & \text{3 tanesi doęrudur.}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: C

$$\begin{aligned}
 18. \quad & \sqrt{x^2} = 4 \\
 & x = \mp 4 \\
 & \sqrt{y^2} = 9 \mp 9 \\
 & x + y = 4 + 9 = 13 \text{ olur.}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: B

$$\begin{aligned}
 19. \quad & \frac{1}{\sqrt{3-1}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3+1}} \\
 &= \frac{1}{(\sqrt{3}-1)} + \frac{1}{(\sqrt{3}+1)} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{3}+1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{3}-1}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{3}+1+\sqrt{3}-1}{\sqrt{2}} = \\
 &= \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{2} = \sqrt{3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: A

$$\begin{aligned}
 20. \quad & \frac{\sqrt{10^{-18}} : \sqrt{10^{-10}}}{\sqrt{10^{-2}}} = \frac{10^{-9} : 10^{-5}}{10^{-1}} \\
 &= \frac{10^{-9-(-5)}}{10^{-1}} = \frac{10^{-4}}{10^{-1}} \\
 &= 10^{-4-(1)} = 10^{-3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: A

Cevap: A

Cevap: A

Cevap: A

Cevap: D

Cevap: A

OKS DERGİSİ

$$1. \sqrt{5 + \sqrt{10-2\sqrt{3}}}$$

$$= \sqrt{5 + \sqrt{4}}$$

$$= \sqrt{5+2} = \sqrt{7}$$

Cevap: A

$$2. \frac{\sqrt{0,28}}{\sqrt{0,07}} = \sqrt{\frac{0,28}{0,07}} = \sqrt{\frac{28}{7}}$$

$$= \sqrt{4} = 2$$

Cevap: C

$$3. 2 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{27}{100}} - \sqrt{\frac{12}{100}} = x \cdot \sqrt{3}$$

$$\Rightarrow 2 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{9 \cdot 3}{100}} - \sqrt{\frac{4 \cdot 3}{100}} = x \cdot \sqrt{3}$$

$$\Rightarrow 2 \cdot \frac{3}{10} \cdot \sqrt{3} - \frac{2}{10} \cdot \sqrt{3} = x \cdot \sqrt{3}$$

$$\Rightarrow \sqrt{3} \left( 2 \cdot \frac{3}{10} - \frac{2}{10} \right) = x \cdot \sqrt{3}$$

$$\frac{4}{10} = x$$

$$x = \frac{2}{5}$$

Cevap: D

$$4. \frac{\sqrt{(30)^2 - 6}}{5\sqrt{6}-1} = \frac{(\sqrt{6} \cdot \sqrt{5})^2 - 6}{5\sqrt{6}-1}$$

$$= \frac{(\sqrt{6})^2 \cdot 5 - \sqrt{6}}{5\sqrt{6}-1} = \frac{\sqrt{6}(5\sqrt{6}-1)}{5\sqrt{6}-1}$$

$$= \sqrt{6}$$

Cevap: B

$$5. \sqrt{\frac{9}{4}} + \sqrt{\frac{9}{4}} - \sqrt{\frac{9}{4}} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$= \frac{3}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{4}{2} = 2$$

Cevap: C

$$6. \sqrt{75} + \sqrt{108} - \frac{3}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$= \sqrt{25 \cdot 3} + \sqrt{36 \cdot 3} - \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{3}}$$

$$= 5\sqrt{3} + 6\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{3} = 10\sqrt{3}$$

Cevap: B

$$7. \frac{\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{8}}{\sqrt{0,16 + \sqrt{0,36}}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{16}}{\sqrt{0,16 + \sqrt{0,36}}}$$

$$= \frac{4}{0,4 + 0,6} = \frac{4}{1} = 4$$

Cevap: D

$$8. \frac{\sqrt{40} \cdot \sqrt{72}}{\sqrt{80}} = \sqrt{\frac{40 \cdot 72}{80}}$$

$$= \sqrt{4 \cdot 9} = 6$$

Cevap: A

$$9. \sqrt{16} + \sqrt{(-4)^2} - \sqrt{(-6)^2} =$$

$$= \sqrt{16} + \sqrt{16} - \sqrt{36}$$

$$= 4 + 4 - 6 = 2$$

Cevap: C

$$10. \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}} - \frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2}}{(\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}) \cdot (\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2})} - \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2}}{1} - \sqrt{2} = \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2} - \sqrt{2} = \sqrt{3}$$

Cevap: B

OKS DERSİSİ

$$11. \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{6} \cdot \sqrt{4} = \sqrt{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 6 \cdot 4}$$

$$= \sqrt{6 \cdot 6 \cdot 4} = 6 \cdot 2 = 12$$

Cevap: C

$$12. \frac{2\sqrt{9 \cdot 2}}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{4 \cdot 2}}{2} - \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{2}} =$$

$$= \frac{6\sqrt{2}}{3} + \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{2} - \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{2} = 2\sqrt{2}$$

Cevap: C

$$13. \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1 \cdot (\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2})}{(\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2})(\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2})}$$

$$= \frac{(\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2})}{(\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2})(\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2})} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}}$$

$$= \frac{(\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2})}{1} = \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}$$

Cevap: A

$$14. \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}-1} - \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}+1}$$

$$= \frac{2(\sqrt{5}+1)}{(\sqrt{5}-1)(\sqrt{5}+1)} - \frac{2(\sqrt{5}-1)}{(\sqrt{5}+1)(\sqrt{5}-1)}$$

$$= \frac{2 \cdot (\sqrt{5}+1)}{(5-1)} - \frac{2(\sqrt{5}-1)}{5-1}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{5}+1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{5}-1}{2}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{5}+1-\sqrt{5}+1}{2} = \frac{2}{2} = 1$$

Cevap: C

$$15. \frac{4}{\sqrt{2}} + \sqrt{8} - \sqrt{18} =$$

$$= \frac{4 \cdot \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{2}} + \sqrt{4 \cdot 2} - \sqrt{9 \cdot 2}$$

$$= 2\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{2} - 3\sqrt{2}$$

$$= \sqrt{2}$$

Cevap: C

$$16. 3 \cdot 16^{28} + 2 \cdot 16^{28} + 11 \cdot 16^{28}$$

$$= 16^{28}(3 + 2 + 11) = 16^{28} \cdot 16$$

$$= 16^{29}$$

Cevap: D

$$17. \frac{6^5 + 6^4 + 6^3}{43} = \frac{6^3(6^2 + 6^1 + 1)}{43}$$

$$= \frac{6^3 \cdot 43}{43} = 6^3$$

$$= 216$$

Cevap: C

$$18. \frac{\left(\frac{-1}{4}\right)^3 \cdot (-4^4)}{(-4)^2} =$$

$$= \frac{(-2 \cdot 2)^3 \cdot (-2^8)}{2^4} = \frac{(-2^6) \cdot (-2^8)}{2^4} = \frac{(2^{-6+8})}{2^4}$$

$$= \frac{2^2}{2^4} = 2^{-2} = \frac{1}{4}$$

Cevap: B

$$19. \frac{2^{\cancel{x}}(3^{-1} + 3^2)}{2^{\cancel{x}}(3^{-2} + 3^1)} = \frac{3^{-1} + 3^2}{3^{-2} + 3^1}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{1}{3} + 9}{\frac{1}{9} + 3} = \frac{\frac{28}{3}}{\frac{28}{9}}$$

$$= \frac{28}{3} \cdot \frac{9}{28} = \frac{9}{3} = 3$$

Cevap: A

$$20. 6 \cdot 2^{x-1} = 48$$

$$2^{x-1} = 8$$

$$2^{x-1} = 2^3$$

$$x - 1 = 3$$

$$x = 4$$

$$x^x = 4^4 = 256$$

Cevap: D

OKS DERSİSİ

1.  $4^m = 7^m$  dir.

$$\begin{aligned} 2^{2m+4} &= 2^{2m} \cdot 2^4 \\ &= (2^2)^m \cdot 16 \\ &= \underbrace{4^m}_{7} \cdot 16 = 7 \cdot 16 = 112 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: D

2.  $20 \cdot 4^6 \cdot 5^{14} = 20 \cdot (2^2)^6 \cdot 5^{14}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 20 \cdot 2^{12} \cdot 5^{14} \\ &= 20 \cdot 2^{12} \cdot 5^{12} \cdot 5^2 \\ &= 20 \cdot 10^{12} \cdot 25 \\ &= 2 \cdot 10 \cdot 10^{12} \cdot 25 \\ &= 50 \cdot 10^{13} = 5 \cdot 10^{14} \\ \Rightarrow 5 \cdot 10^{14} &= \underbrace{5.000 \dots 000}_{14 \text{ tane}} \\ \Rightarrow &15 \text{ basamaklıdır.} \end{aligned}$$

3.  $a \neq 0$  ise

$$\begin{aligned} &\underbrace{(-a^8)}_{-} \cdot \underbrace{(-a)^6}_{+} \cdot \underbrace{(-a^{-2})^7}_{-} \\ &= a^8 \cdot a^6 \cdot (a^{-2})^7 \\ &= a^{14} \cdot a^{-14} = a^{14-14} \\ &= a^0 = 1 \end{aligned}$$

4.  $(0,2)^6 = [(0,2)^2]^{3x}$

$$\begin{aligned} (0,2)^6 &= (0,2)^{6x} \\ 6 &= 6x \\ \boxed{x=1} \\ 3^x &= 3^1 = 3 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: A

Cevap: A

Cevap: A

5.  $x$  ve  $y$  tam sayı olduğundan  $3^{x-4} = 5^{y+6}$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow x-4 &= 0 \text{ ve } y+6 = 0 \\ \boxed{x=4} \text{ ve } \boxed{y=-6} \\ \Rightarrow x+y &= 4-6 = -2 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: B

6.  $(-1)^7 + (-1)^9 + (-1)^{10} =$   
 $= -1 - 1 + 1 = -1$

Cevap: C

7.  $2^x = 3$

$$\begin{aligned} 3^y &= 64 \\ \Rightarrow (2^x)^y &= 3^y \Rightarrow 2^{xy} = 3^y \text{ bulunur.} \\ \Rightarrow 2^{xy} &= 3^y = 64 = 2^6 \\ \Rightarrow \boxed{xy=6} &\text{ olarak bulunur.} \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: C

8.  $\frac{16^{x-y}}{16^{y-x}} = 16^{x-y-(y-x)} = 64$

$$\begin{aligned} 16^{x-y+y+x} &= 64 \\ 16^{2x-2y} &= 64 \\ (4^2)^{2x-2y} &= 4^3 \\ 4^{4x-4y} &= 4^3 \\ 4x-4y &= 3 \\ 4(x-y) &= 3 \\ x-y &= c \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: A

Cevap: D

9.  $\sqrt{1,6} + \sqrt{4,9} = \sqrt{\frac{16}{10}} + \sqrt{\frac{49}{10}}$

$$= \frac{4}{\sqrt{10}} + \frac{7}{\sqrt{10}} = \frac{11}{\sqrt{10}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \sqrt{10} = a \text{ olduğundan } \frac{11}{a} \text{ olur}$$

Cevap: C

10.  $3\sqrt{8} + 3\sqrt{27} + 3\sqrt{64}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 3\sqrt{2^3} + 3\sqrt{3^3} + 3\sqrt{4^3} \\ &= 2 + 3 + 4 = 9 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: D

OKS DERGİSİ

$$11. \sqrt{1-\frac{7}{16}} + \sqrt{1-\frac{11}{36}} = \sqrt{\frac{9}{16}} + \sqrt{\frac{25}{36}}$$

$$= \frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{6} = \frac{19}{12}$$

(3) (2)

Cevap: B

$$12. a = 3\sqrt{3} \Rightarrow a = \sqrt{3^2 \cdot 3}$$

$$a = \sqrt{27}$$

$$b = \sqrt{11}$$

$$c = 5\sqrt{3} \Rightarrow c = \sqrt{5^2 \cdot 3}$$

$$c = \sqrt{75} \text{ bulunur.}$$

$c > a > b$ 'dir.

Cevap: B

$$13. \text{I. } 4\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{32} = 6\sqrt{2} - 4\sqrt{2} = 0$$

$$\text{II. } \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{2\sqrt{3}} = \frac{2 \cdot \sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{2}}{2\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\text{III. } 9\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{32} = \sqrt{2} \cdot 4\sqrt{2} = 72$$

$$\text{IV. } \sqrt{5} + \sqrt{20} = \sqrt{5} + 2\sqrt{5} = 3\sqrt{5}$$

$\Rightarrow$  II ve IV irasyonel sayıdır.

Cevap: B

$$14. \sqrt{140} = \sqrt{4 \cdot 35} = \sqrt{4 \cdot 7 \cdot 5}$$

$$= \sqrt{4} \cdot \sqrt{7} \cdot \sqrt{5} = 2 \cdot \sqrt{7} \cdot \sqrt{5} \text{ elde edilir.}$$

$$2 \cdot \sqrt{7} \cdot \sqrt{5} = (\sqrt{2})^2 \cdot \sqrt{7} \cdot \sqrt{5}$$

$$= a^2 \cdot c \cdot b \text{ elde edilir.}$$

Cevap: A

$$15. \sqrt{2,5} = \sqrt{\frac{25}{10}} = \frac{5}{\sqrt{10}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{5}{\sqrt{10}} = \frac{5 \cdot \sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{10} \cdot \sqrt{10}} = \frac{5 \cdot \sqrt{10}}{10} = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{10}}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{5}}{2} = \frac{a \cdot \sqrt{b}}{a^2}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{b}}{a}$$

Cevap: B

$$16. \sqrt{2+\frac{1}{4}} + \sqrt{10+\frac{9}{4}} - \sqrt{\frac{1}{64}} =$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{9}{4}} + \sqrt{\frac{49}{4}} - \sqrt{\frac{1}{64}}$$

$$= \frac{3}{2} + \frac{7}{2} - \frac{1}{8} = 5 - \frac{1}{8} = \frac{39}{8}$$

Cevap: C

$$17. \sqrt{(2\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{3}) \cdot (2\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{3})} - \sqrt{5} =$$

$$= \sqrt{(2\sqrt{2})^2 - (\sqrt{3})^2} - \sqrt{5}$$

$$= \sqrt{8-3} - \sqrt{5}$$

$$= \sqrt{5} - \sqrt{5} = 0$$

Cevap: B

Cevap: D

$$18. \sqrt{0,64} + \sqrt{1,69} - \sqrt{0,04}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{64}{100}} + \sqrt{\frac{169}{100}} - \sqrt{\frac{4}{100}}$$

$$= \frac{8}{10} + \frac{13}{10} - \frac{2}{10} = \frac{19}{10} = 1,9$$

Cevap: B

Cevap: A

$$19. \sqrt{12 + \sqrt{11 + \sqrt{21 + \sqrt{16}}}}$$

$$= \sqrt{12 + \sqrt{11 + \sqrt{21 + 4}}}$$

$$= \sqrt{12 + \sqrt{11+5}}$$

$$= \sqrt{12 + \sqrt{16}}$$

$$= \sqrt{12 + 4}$$

$$= \sqrt{16} = 4$$

Cevap: A

Cevap: B

$$20. \sqrt{50} + \sqrt{72} - \frac{8}{\sqrt{2}} =$$

$$= \sqrt{25 \cdot 2} + \sqrt{36 \cdot 2} - \frac{8 \cdot \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{2}}$$

$$= 5\sqrt{2} + 6\sqrt{2} - 4\sqrt{2}$$

$$= 11\sqrt{2} - 4\sqrt{2} = 7\sqrt{2}$$

Cevap: B

Cevap: B